**Chapter 5 Exam Review**

**KEY TERMS**

Manitoba Act homesteader scrip land speculator whiskey trader

NWMP treaties firewater Pacific Scandal National Policy

Tariffs CPR CPR Syndicate Métis Bill of Rights Laws of St. Laurent

Indian Act Department of Indian Affairs treason Northwest Uprising

**KEY PLACES**

Fort Carleton Cypress Hills Fort Whoop-Up Duck Lake Batoche

Kicking Horse Pass Regina

**KEY FIGURES**

John A. Macdonald Lawrence Clarke Gabriel Dumont Hugh Allan

Georges E. Cartier Alexander Mackenzie Donald Smith George Stephen

James Hill William Van Horne Lief Crozier Chief Crowfoot

Major A. B. Rogers Louis Riel

Missed concepts:

* Department of Indian Affairs was the in charge of Canadian Aboriginals- negotiated treaties on behalf of the government, hired and placed Indian Agents on reserves, enforced the Indian Act.
* Firewater is another name for the rotgut whisky sold by American traders to Aboriginals.
* CPR railway workers were paid $1.50-200 a day, but they actually received less because the CPR charged them for food.
* In 1885 during the Northwest Rebellion, there were 4 gaps in the line north of Lake Superior

Concepts to Know:

1. What did the Métis receive from the Manitoba Act?
2. What was the Scrip, who did it benefit, how did affect the Métis in Manitoba?
3. After Manitoba, where did the Métis move to, and what kind of communities did they create?
4. Why did Macdonald want the CPR built quickly?
5. Explain the National Policy, including the three main components?
6. How did the CPR save the nation from the Northwest Rebellion?
7. What are the Laws of St. Laurent? Why were they created?
8. Why was the NWMP created?
9. Why was the Bison hunt of 1875 a disaster for the Métis?
10. What was Lawrence Clarke’s attitude towards the Métis in St. Laurent?
11. Why did First Nations sign treaties with the government? Why did the government sign treaties with First Nations?
12. Why was the Indian Act created? Explain some key aspects of the Indian Act in regaurds to Status and treaty rights
13. Did the Indian Act include Métis, why or why not?
14. What is Bill- C31?
15. Métis Bill of Rights was similar to the American Declaration of Independence- how?
16. Why did Riel take up arms against the government?
17. Why did Riel surrender at Batoche? What happened to Dumont?
18. What did Riel’s lawyers want him to plea at his trial? Did he? Why or why not?
19. What 2 groups wanted Mercy for Riel?
20. Where was Riel’s trial? Which people made up the jury?
21. Would Riel’s trial gone differently in Manitoba with a partially Métis Jury? Why or why not?
22. What was the Pacific Scandal?
23. Under Hugh Allan, was the original CPR Company backed by Canadian or American funds?
24. How did Alexander Mackenzie feel about the CPR? Was he forced to build the CPR? Why or why not?
25. Why was the CPR essential to the National Policy
26. What was the deal made between the government and the CPR Syndicate?
27. What was the key aspect of British Columbia’s deal to enter confederation in 1871?
28. In 1883, what was the key problem facing the CPR?
29. Who was forced to help First Nations in the Northwest when the government failed to provide food and farming supplies?