Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SS11 Chapter 7 Q&As

1. How would you define *“youthquake”*?
2. Define *counterculture*.

 What are some examples of counterculture?

1. How did *Betty Friedman* impact the status of women?
2. How was the *feminist movement* different from previous ones?
3. What civil rights groups came into being in the 1960s?
4. Who introduced the *Canadian Bill of Rights*?

 What are its key points?

1. What are the key features of the *Omnibus Bill*?
2. What facilitated the passing of *multiculturalism* as an official policy?

 What did it promote?

1. Who are some of Canada’s *marginalized*?

 Why was it so easy to disenfranchise these people?

1. What was happening to our First Nations at this time?
2. What is the *White Paper*?

 Give examples of the federal government’s attempt to assimilitate the Aboriginal people into Canadian society.

1. What was the reaction of the Native peoples to the White Paper?
2. What were some changes that were initiated by the First Nations regarding

 educational reform:

 the environment:

1. What is the “unhypenated Canadian”? Who endorsed it?

Why did the French Canadians find this to be disagreeable?

1. List some of the accomplishments of John Diefenbaker.
2. List some of the accomplishments of Lester B. Pearson as prime minister.
3. Who is Tommy Douglas? What do we remember him for?
4. What is *Trudeaumania*?
5. What happened in Quebec as a result *of Jean Lesage*’s *Quiet Revolution*?

Define *maitres chez nous* :

1. Why did the *separatist movement* in Quebec gain ground in the 1960’s and ‘70s?
2. What actions did the *FLQ* take to be heard?
3. Which prominent Liberal cabinet minister left the party to form the *Parti Quebecois*?

 What was the goal of the Parti Quebecois?

1. What two things did Lester B. Pearson do to make French Canadians feel more at home in Canada?

 What was the reaction of Canadians to these proposals?

1. What did Pierre Trudeau do to make Quebeckers feel that they were a part of Canada?
2. What happened in the *October Crisis*? Make sure you identify the following people and their role in the crisis: FLQ, James Cross, Pierre Laporte, Pierre Trudeau.
3. What was the consequence and significance of the enactment of the *War Measures Act*?
4. What did the PQ pass in Quebec to strengthen the status of French language?
5. What factors caused the economic crisis in the 1970s?

How did Trudeau propose to deal with them?

1. How did the problems increase *western alienation*?
2. What issue was addressed in the book *Silent Spring*?

What is the role of *Greenpeace*?

1. How did Canada’s more independent international policy affect its relation with the U.S.?
2. What was the controversy around *Bomarc missiles*?
3. The Cuban Missile Crisis

Cuba’s corrupt, pro-American, Batista government was overthrown by a communist rebel leader named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. An angry America imposed economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on Cuba and supported an invasion of Cuba by pro-Batista Cubans. The invasion failed but Cuba asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for military support. Missile sites were quickly launched on Cuban soil. U.S. President\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ readied NORAD for war. Nuclear war was averted when Soviet Premier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ turned back his warships and agreed to dismantle the missile sites.

1. How did Prime Minister Diefenbaker handle the Cuban Missile Crisis?
2. What is significant about the Vietnam War?
3. Name three consequences of the Vietnam War and its end on Canada?
4. What are the key trademarks of Trudeau’s foreign policy? How did Trudeau distance himself from the U.S.?
5. Explain *tied aid* or *trade and aid*.

What was CIDA’s role in this?

1. What is SALT I?
2. What three events took place in the early 1980’s that heightened tensions between the U.S. and the Soviet Union?
3. What is *Arctic sovereignty*?

What steps did Canada take in the 60’s and ’70 to uphold its rights in the Arctic?

1. What is the most pressing issue affecting the Arctic region today?